## <u>Abstract</u>

Snyergistic combination of a macrolide T-cell immunomodulator or immunosuppressant such as 33-epichloro-33-desoxyascomycin and a ceramide such as ceramide 3, LPC-9S or linoleic acid are provided, which are useful in particular in the treatment of dermatological or mucosal diseases such as atopic or contact dermatitis or dry skin, asteatotic eczema or xerosis.